

The Role of Socialization of Education for Career Industrialization and Modernization in Vietnam



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ABSTRACT: The socialization of education is a major policy of our Party and State. Initially, certain results have been achieved in mobilizing social resources to meet the increasing needs of all classes of people. This policy has the main objective of promoting the strength of the entire people, creating better changes in the quality of higher education. In the cause of innovation, industrialization and modernization (industrialization and modernization), the country aims at a rich people, a strong country, a democratic, fair and civilized society in the context of globalization and industrial development. In 4.0 today, people and resources are considered as the most important factors, deciding fast, effective and sustainable development. Therefore, the detection, fostering, training, use and treatment of human resources, especially high-quality human resources, have been paid great attention by the Party and State. It is necessary to build and develop a team of skilled workers, experts and scientists, culturalists, entrepreneurs, leaders and managers. In this article, the author focuses on clarifying the guidelines and policies of the Party and State on the socialization of education along with clarifying the advantages and limitations in the work of educational socialization in the past time. from which to propose solutions to enhance the role of educational socialization to contribute to the cause of industrialization and modernization of the country.

KEYWORDS: Education socialization, industrialization, modernization, human resources.

1. MAKE A PROBLEM

Since the mid-1990, in Vietnam, the participation of non-state actors in the provision of certain types of public services has been institutionalized. According to Resolution No. 90/CP of the Government dated August 21, 1997 on the direction and policy of socialization of educational, medical and cultural activities: "Socialization of educational, medical, Culture means mobilizing and organizing the broad participation of the people and the whole society in the development of such causes in order to gradually raise the level of enjoyment in education, health care, culture and development physical and mental health of the people...".

In order to fundamentally and comprehensively renovate higher education, improve the quality of human resources, and meet the urgent requirements of development, it is necessary to: mostly higher education institutions" such as Resolution No. 19-NQ/TW dated October 25, 2017 of the Sixth Conference of the 12th Central Executive Committee on continuing to renovate the organizational and management system, improve the quality and operational efficiency of the public non-business units mentioned above, and at the same time, "Complete mechanisms and policies to promote socialization of education and training in the right direction and effectively" as the Document The 13th National Party Congress has determined. The socialization of higher education, with the nature of which the State mobilizes and manages the participation in various forms of the whole society in improving the quality of education, is an effective method for implementing innovation. basic and comprehensive education. It is necessary to promote the socialization of education in order to promote the social meanings of this activity, and at the same time to multiply its positive impacts on the current educational reform in order to contribute to the successful implementation of the education reform. industrialization and modernization in Vietnam today.

2. RESEARCH CONTENT AND RESULTS

2.1. The Concept and Role of Educational Socialization

2.1.1. The Concept of Educational Socialization

Socialization is a process by which an individual is integrated into society or into a group of people through learning the rules and values for each of those social groups. Socialization is also understood as a dialectical process in which each member of a group takes action and maintains it to re-emerge into society. Simply put, in a nutshell, socialization is the use of the means of

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production to exchange value into public property. The meaning of socialization is to increase the community, minimize individualism in all areas of society.

Education socialization: according to the 2018 revised and supplemented Law on Higher Education, it defines: "Socialization of education is educational development, building a learning society is the cause of the State and of the whole people. ; to diversify types of schools and forms of education; encourage, mobilize and create conditions for organizations and individuals to participate in the development of the cause of education" (National Assembly, 2018).

According to Resolution 90/CP dated August 21, 1997, the content of educational socialization includes: "Creating a movement of deep learning in the whole society in many forms; mobilize the entire population, first of all those of working age, to implement lifelong learning to make our society a learning society; Mobilize the entire population to take care of the young generation, create a healthy educational environment, closely coordinate education in schools with education at home and education in the society; strengthen the responsibility of Party committees, authorities, mass organizations and enterprises for the cause of education; Raise the sense of responsibility and participation of the whole people in education in order to consolidate and enhance the effectiveness of the education system to better serve the people's learning (Government, 1997).

Continuing the policy of the VIII National Party Congress, the Resolution of the IX Party Congress affirmed: "Social policies are conducted in the spirit of socialization, upholding the responsibility of governments at all levels, and mobilizing resources. power among the people and the participation of mass organizations and social organizations". The X and XI Congresses of the Party affirmed: "continue to promote the policy of socialization, mobilize the material and intellectual resources of the society to take care of the cause of education. Close coordination between the education sector and other departments, branches and socio-political organizations in all three aspects: mobilizing resources in society; promote the supervisory role of the community; encouraging learning and talent promotion activities, building a learning society, creating conditions for people to have lifelong learning, focusing on building a learning and lifelong learning society.

The 12th National Congress of Delegates set out requirements for the development of high-quality human resources to meet the requirements of socio-economic development; The 13th National Congress of Delegates concretized the development of high-quality human resources to meet the requirements of the Fourth Industrial Revolution and international integration. That is: "Building a Vietnamese people with comprehensive development, with good health, capacity, qualifications, sense and high responsibility for themselves, their families, society and the Fatherland. Promote the development of human resources, especially high-quality human resources, to meet the requirements of the Fourth Industrial Revolution and international integration. Need to "develop a team of leading experts and scientists; focus on technical human resources, digital human resources, technology management human resources, management human resources, corporate governance; human resources to manage society and organize life and take care of people". Pay attention to "renovating the mode of recruitment, use, and respect for talents in management, state governance, science, technology and innovation" - this is a new point in the matter of respect and treatment. , using talents (Tran Khanh Duc, 2010).

2.1.2. The practice of educational socialization in our country

The reality of educational socialization in our country has made certain progress, bringing education deeply into people's lives. However, there are also limitations that need to be overcome. Here are the advantages and disadvantages of this work in our country today.

Advantages: It is undeniable that the socialization of education in our country in recent years has achieved many successes. This is a solid foundation for us to continue to build and develop in the next stages:

Through the implementation of educational socialization, we have achieved achievements in diversifying types of training, training scale, diversifying the school system from kindergartens, kindergartens to high schools, universities. study and graduate school nationwide. Regularly renewing the content of the training program framework, methods and training conditions to be more suitable with the trend of international integration.

Vietnam has a large number of highly qualified staff, which has contributed to improving the quality of education and training. The content of the educational program is gradually improved, in line with the world training program, well combined with the relationship of production, business, training and scientific research (Nguyen Thi Tuyet Van, 2013).

Over the years, our country has gradually diversified the type of training schools that combine tradition and modernity to create an expanded and convenient Education and Training system both in terms of space and time. forming a flexible, interconnected, specialized, specialized, and credit-accumulating mechanism. Diversifying in terms of quality, quality programs and management methods in terms of training funding sources in line with the trend of accelerating international integration.

Limit: Besides the achievements, the socialization of education still has mistakes that need to be overcome:

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The overall structure in education is not really synchronous from kindergarten to university and graduate level: Education and training have not achieved the desired results, not suitable with the requirements of integration, there are differences between levels, regions and even between schools (Nguyen Dinh Vy, Nguyen Dac Hung, 2002)

The form of education is in danger of creating passive people, studying at odd jobs, running after industries that are easy to apply for jobs, with high salaries, etc. leading to an imbalance in academic disciplines; The structure of education levels is not suitable for the development of the country, while the understanding of society and political history is still very low, and the quality of education is not high. Most Vietnamese graduates are not qualified to integrate when working in domestic joint venture companies because of their poor foreign language skills, communication skills, and labor techniques.

2.1.3. The role of educational socialization

The socialization of education is a long-term process. We often hear about "socialization of education" but few people understand the role of education socialization. Specifically, the socialization of education has the following roles:

Firstly, the socialization of education is a strategic thought on education, directing the process of building and developing education in order to create a profound and revolutionary change in practical activities, transform the educational activities in the country. specialized education (professional and professional) in a field, an educational institution (education sector), becomes a broad and profound learning activity rooted in the fields of material life. the spirit of the society. Ensuring education is the cause of the entire Party, the people and the whole society.

Second, the socialization of education creates a deep learning movement in the society in many forms, implementing lifelong learning so that people can work better, earn higher incomes, and live a better life. make our country a learning society.

Third, the socialization of education will promote all potentials in society in terms of material, intellectual, scientific and technical, mobilizing the participation of the whole society in the cause of education with different levels to help education reaches a large scale, high speed and high quality to meet the needs of educational development and progress.

Fourth, implementing educational socialization is an important solution to implement social justice policy in the socio-economic strategy of the Party and State. Equity is not only in enjoyment (people are taken care of by the State and society) but also in contributing and dedicating to society according to the actual ability of each person in each locality.

2.2. Some solutions to improve the quality of education socialization contribute to the successful implementation of the cause of national industrialization and modernization

First, It is necessary to understand why it is necessary to socialize education and what it is to socialize education in our country today. Education is an activity with a purpose, orientation, organization, content and requirements in order to create the young generation into the next generation of the new workforce with political, ethical, and professional qualities. culture, science and technology, capable of undertaking and completing tasks of national construction, protection and development in the future. Educational activities are conducted in the context of globalization of all areas of social life.

The socialization of education is a new concept to us, although it has been mentioned many times in different forms, its content also has different interpretations. Because of that different understanding, there are many different ways of doing things, leading to different qualities and effects. Educational socialization is to make educational activities of the society mobilized into the educational process in an active and effective way. The socialization of education also means that society participates in appropriately solving educational problems. Socialization of education is the diversification of types of education; is to expand the scale to meet the educational requirements of the society; is to build a reasonable structure of disciplines and levels of study; is to control the quality of training comprehensively and improve it (Ngo Thi Thu Ha, 2014).

Second, It is necessary to solve the problems posed by the process of educational socialization in our country today. The current socialization of education in our country needs to thoroughly observe and implement the following main specific issues:

Socialization of education in terms of educational content and programs. Education is an activity that follows the law of human perception from low to high, from narrow to wide, from shallow to deep... the construction of educational program content needs to follow that cognitive law. The modernization of education is a collection card, equipping learners with modern knowledge and knowledge, but must be based on the law of perception. Therefore, not being conservative, stagnant or introducing anything new into education in a non-selective way makes it not only impractical and ineffective but also counterproductive. Socialization of education is the development of appropriate, practical and effective educational content and programs for each type of object in society, and society promotes its role in the educational process well.

Socialization of education in the organizational system of educational institutions, levels of education, majors of study, financial and social mobilization. In many countries around the world, people socialize education in this field by mobilizing financial

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contributions of the society through taxes and other revenue sources for the State to directly manage and invest in. for education. Therefore, they implemented a unified, state-funded, full-time education system for every school.

Socialization of education in the mode of educational activities. Socialization of education is building a learning society, people in society of all ages and positions are self-conscious, passionate, and have learning needs that the world is now becoming a popular trend. . In our country, this form of educational socialization should be encouraged, with appropriate policies, mechanisms and sanctions to encourage people to self-study.

Third, it is necessary to study more deeply and comprehensively on socialization in order to clarify the theoretical basis of the development of legal documents and regulations on ownership, capital contribution, property inheritance, and distribution. distribution, use, profit, etc. the State's support policies for non-public educational and training institutions, the issue of equitization of public education and training institutions. Reviewing the entire system of promulgated legal documents related to education and training, in order to detect inappropriate contents that need to be edited, supplemented, and drafted and issued new documents. towards creating favorable conditions for promoting socialization of education.

Fourth, Formulate and plan the development of socialization of education, make plans to transform public education and training institutions into operating under the service provision mechanism or into a non-public type with the following: appropriate steps, specifying targets, solutions and transformation roadmap in each industry and each locality.

3. CONCLUSION

Socialization of education is a new factor that has been promoting its strength to the cause of education development, training quality human resources for the cause of industrialization and modernization of the country. It is the socialization of education that creates conditions and factors that cause the emergence of new factors in the ascent of the educational movement. Experiences are drawn from the practical implementation of educational socialization, on that basis, improve the innovation of educational thinking, promptly solve the problems posed by the cause of education development and training. create. The socialization of education is one of the major undertakings and strategic ideas to develop Vietnam's education, meeting the development and integration requirements of the country. Education socialization is the process of mobilizing all resources of the community to join with the State in building and developing a sustainable education in order to ensure democracy and fairness in contributing to and enjoying education. to contribute to raising people's intellectual level, training human resources, contributing to the successful implementation of the cause of industrialization and modernization of the country.

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